

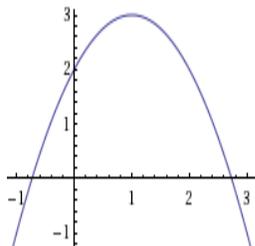
SOLUTIONS - College Math - Section 14 - Quiz 2, Fall 2010 [Shaw]

1. We must remember to use the *inverse proportion* to solve this problem. The form this will take is $\frac{a_1}{a_2} = \frac{b_1}{b_2}$.
Let x be the number of raindrops to fill the jar if each measures 0.4 ml.

$$\frac{1000}{x} = \frac{0.4}{0.5}$$

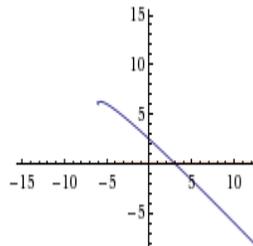
Solve this equation to get $x = 1250$ raindrops.

2. (a) $y = -x^2 + 2x + 4 - 2 = -x^2 + 2x + 2$



Solutions: $x \approx 2.73$, $x \approx -0.73$

- (b) $y = \sqrt{x+6} - x$



Solution: $x = 3$

3. Let x be the number of miles that Brandt's boss travels in the limousine. Then the total charge will come from the \$100 daily fee, in addition to the mileage fee times the number of miles traveled. We represent this via the equation:

$$150 = 100 + 0.37x$$

Solve this to get $x \approx 135.14$ miles.

4. This is a percent change problem. The new value is 500 million, and the old value is 300 million. You could solve this using one of two different versions of the same formula:

$$\% \text{ change} = \frac{500,000,000 - 300,000,000}{300,000,000} \cdot 100, \text{ or } \frac{500 - 300}{300} \cdot 100$$

In either case you get approximately 66.67%.

5. Again you can solve this several ways. One way is to the percent change equation, knowing that the percent change (due to tax) is positive 9.5%, and that the new value after the change is 5.00. In this case you are solving for the original value, which we'll call x :

$$\frac{5 - x}{x} \cdot 100 = 9.5$$

Another way to solve is to use the same equation we used earlier for adding tax, and solving for the old value:

$$x + \frac{9.5}{100} \cdot x = 5$$

In either case, when you solve, you will find $x \approx 4.57$, so the amount Jeff must spend before tax is \$4.57.

6. Let x be the length of the new rug. Then:

$$\frac{8}{3} = \frac{x}{4.5}$$

Solve this to get $x = 12$ feet.

7. This is a percent change problem too, but notice that Donnie's bowling scores went *down*, so the percent change will be negative.

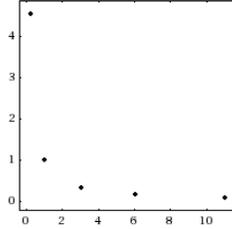
$$\% \text{ change} = \frac{231 - 235}{235} \approx -0.17 = 1.7\%$$

8. The tip percentage here is the percent change between the charged amount and the total he received. Since he worked five hours at \$65 per hour, the charges will be $\$65 \cdot 5$, or \$325. Then the tip percentage is:

$$\frac{375 - 325}{325} \approx 15.38\%$$

9. (a)

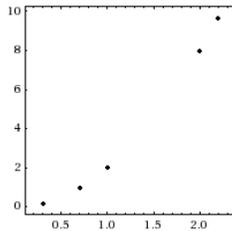
x	y
0.22	4.55
1	1.00
3	0.33
6	0.17
11	0.09



This is an inverse relationship. Solving the equation $y = \frac{k}{x}$ with the point $(1, 1)$, we get $1 = \frac{k}{1}$, so $k = 1$. Thus the relationship between the points is expressed by $y = \frac{1}{x}$.

(b)

x	y
0.3	0.18
0.7	0.98
1	2
2	8
2.2	9.68



This relationship is direct to the square. Solving the equation $y = x^2$ with the point $(1, 2)$, we get $2 = \frac{k}{1}$, so $k = 2$. Thus the relationship between the points is expressed by $y = 2x^2$.

10. Solve the equation $27 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3h$ for h , to get $h = 18$.

11. The key for this problem is to notice that the amount of grain that the silo can hold is a question of volume. In that case, you use the formula $V = \pi r^2 h$, and substitute in the values you know for the volume and the radius, then solve for the height.

$$9425 = \pi \cdot (10)^2 \cdot h$$

$$\text{So } h = \frac{9425}{100\pi} \approx 30.00 \text{ feet.}$$

12. Let x be the width of the rectangle. Then, because the rectangle is 21 times as long as it is wide, the length is $21x$. Thus the area of the rectangle will be represented by the formula $A = (21x)(x)$, or $A = 21x^2$. Now using the fact that the area is 159 square feet, we solve the equation $159 = 21x^2$ for x to get $x \approx 2.75$. But we're not done yet - the problem asked for the length and width of the rectangle in terms of feet and inches. So the width is 2.75 feet, which means 2 feet plus .75 feet, or $.75 \cdot 12$ inches. Thus the width is 2'9". And the length is 21 times the width, which comes out to 57'9".

13. Finally, it was important to notice for these problems that the hypotenuse is always the side opposite the right angle.

(a)

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$7^2 + 12^2 = x^2$$

$$49 + 144 = 193 = x^2$$

$$x = \sqrt{193} \approx 13.89.$$

(b)

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$x^2 + 4^2 = 5^2$$

$$x^2 + 16 = 25$$

$$x^2 = 25 - 16 = 9$$

$$x = \sqrt{9} = 3.$$